



# COMBINING DATA IN POWER QUERY

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# INSTRUCTOR & COURSE INTRODUCTION

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## Power Query

- ✓ Power Query documentation  
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-query>
- ✓ Power Query M Language documentation  
<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/powerquery-m/power-query-m-language-specification>



# CONTENTS

- ✓ Combining Data in Power Query
  - *Merge Query*
  - *Append*
- ✓ Additional Information
- ✓ Conclusion and QA

# POWER QUERY – POWER QUERY EDITOR

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Power Query Editor window with several key components highlighted by red circles and numbers:

- 1. Ribbon:** The top menu bar with tabs like File, Home, Transform, Add Column, View, and various tools for managing columns and rows.
- 2. Query Settings:** A pane on the right showing "Properties" (Name: Table1) and "Applied Steps" (Source, Changed Type).
- 3. Queries:** A list of available queries on the left.
- 4. Formula Bar:** The formula bar at the top showing the current query formula: = Table.TransformColumnTypes(Source,{{"Names", type text}, {"Scores", Int64.Type}}).
- 5. Data Preview:** The main workspace displaying a preview of the data in a table format.

The data preview table has two columns: "Names" and "Scores". The "Names" column contains 20 names from Darby McNutt to Dione Nordman. The "Scores" column contains their corresponding scores from 30 to 93.

	Names	Scores
1	Darby McNutt	30
2	Luke Pedro	32
3	Angele Westgate	60
4	Micheal Marquez	76
5	Milly Shill	32
6	Dona Enders	38
7	Emely Outler	71
8	Sandy Guild	89
9	Yvette Jaggers	64
10	Farah Matzke	73
11	Ardella Grasty	37
12	Weston Balli	36
13	Shameka Symonds	69
14	Annalisa McGovern	93
15	Classie Font	87
16	Elene Havel	47
17	Nevada Edgley	65
18	Mui Reiss	46
19	Riva Kuhl	58
20	Dione Nordman	59

1. Ribbon

4. Formula Bar

2. Applied Steps

5. Data Preview

3. Queries

# DATABASE SAN FRANCISCO, 2022

data.sfgov.org/Public-Safety/Police-Department-Incident-Reports-2018-to-Present/wg3w-h783

The screenshot shows the DataSF website interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for SFGov, Coordinator's Portal, About, and Help. Below the navigation is a main header with the DataSF logo, an 'OPEN DATA' button, and links for SHOWCASE, PUBLISHING, ACADEMY, RESOURCES, and BLOG. The main content area features a title 'Police Department Incident Reports: 2018 to Present' and a category 'Public Safety'. A summary section includes a link to a detailed overview. Below this, there's a paragraph about the dataset including incident reports from January 1, 2018, and a 'More' link. To the right, there's a download menu with options for CSV, KML, and Shapefile, along with links for additional formats like CSV for Excel, KMZ, TSV for Excel, etc. At the bottom, there's a section for 'Featured Content Using this Data' with three cards: 'Map of Police Department Incident Reports: 2018 to Pr...', 'SFPD Narcan/ Naloxone Deployment Chart & Table', and 'SFPD Narcan Deployment'.

SFGov Coordinator's Portal About Help

OPEN DATA SHOWCASE PUBLISHING ACADEMY RESOURCES BLOG

Explore Browse Data Developers Sign In

Police Department Incident Reports: 2018 to Present

Public Safety

A. SUMMARY

Read the [detailed overview of this dataset](#).

This dataset includes incident reports that have been filed as of January 1, 2018. These reports

More

Download Police Department Incident Reports: 2018 to Present

Download Police Department Incident Reports: 2018 to Present for offline use in other applications.

Updated January 24, 2023

Data Provider Police Depar

[CSV](#) [KML](#) [Shapefile](#)

Additional Formats

[CSV for Excel](#) [KMZ](#) [TSV for Excel](#)  
[CSV for Excel \(Europe\)](#) [RDF](#) [XML](#)  
[GEOJSON](#) [RSS](#)

Featured Content Using this Data

Map of Police Department Incident Reports: 2018 to Pr...	SFPD Narcan/ Naloxone Deployment Chart & Table	SFPD Narcan Deployment
January 24, 2023	January 24, 2023	January 24, 2023
36.7K Views	209 Views	175 Views

data.sfgov.org/opendata

# DATA

# Incident\_Joins.xlsx

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	
1	Incident	Report Datetime	Incident Number	CAD Number	Report Type Code	Report Type Description	Incident Code	Incident Category	Incident Subcategory	Incident Description	Resolution	Inter
2	1	1/1/2022 23:44	220002008	220013421	II	Initial	64085	Other Miscellaneous Other		Investigative Detention	Open or Activ	CABF
3	2	1/1/2022 23:43	210825086	220013420	VS	Vehicle Supplement	7041	Recovered Vehicle	Recovered Vehicle	Vehicle, Recovered, Au	Open or Activ	SHRA
4	3	1/1/2022 23:36	220001981	220013407	VI	Vehicle Initial	7055	Motor Vehicle Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft	Vehicle, Recovered, St	Open or Activ	BRAN
5	4	1/1/2022 23:42	220002020	220013402	II	Initial	6243	Larceny Theft	Larceny - From Vehicle	Theft, From Locked Veh	Open or Activ	LARK
6	5	1/4/2022 11:36	226001319		II	CoLogic Initial	71000	Lost Property	Lost Property	Lost Property	Open or Active	

# TIME CLEANING

Incident Datetime	Report Datetime	Incident ID	Incident Number	Date	Time_Text	Time_number
1/1/2020 0:00	6/23/2021 15:16	1043121	210393732	20200413	0130	130
1/1/2020 0:00	6/23/2021 13:49	1042957	210392784	20200413	0130	130
1/1/2020 0:00	3/15/2022 12:50	1131074	220122593	20200415	0016	16
1/1/2020 0:00	12/30/2021 14:00	1107459	210863440	20200415	2152	2152
1/1/2020 0:00	3/23/2022 8:59	1133319	220122593	20200418	0601	601
1/1/2020 0:00	5/16/2022 15:17	1150849	220319762	20200413	0130	130
1/1/2020 0:00	5/17/2022 9:48	1151149	220321563	20200413	0130	130
1/1/2020 0:00	4/18/2022 18:00	1142074	220253665	20200414	0100	100
1/1/2020 0:00	4/22/2022 7:28	1143304	220253665	20200415	0030	30
1/1/2020 0:00	7/25/2022 10:45	1174461	220492192	20200415	1600	1600
1/1/2020 0:00	7/27/2022 13:20	1177735	220319762	20200417	0825	825
1/1/2020 0:00	8/3/2022 9:06	1177744	220321563	20200417	0903	903
1/1/2020 0:00	8/8/2022 14:46	1179354	220528888	20200417	1835	1835

# TIME CLEANING - TEXT

Power BI Query Editor ribbon:

- Rows**: Keep Rows, Remove Rows, Reduce Rows.
- Sort**: Sort by column.
- Transform** ribbon tabs:
  - Data Type: Date/Time
  - Use First Row as Headers
  - Replace Values
  - Split Column By
  - Group By
  - Merge Queries
  - Append Queries
  - Combine Files
  - Manage Parameters
  - Data source settings
  - Data Sources
  - New Query

	Incident ID	Incident Number	Date	Time_Text	Time_number
M	1043121	210393732	20200413	130	130
M	1042957	210392784	20200413	130	130
M	1131074	220122593	20200415	16	16
M	1107459	210863440	20200415	2152	2152
M	1133319	220122593	20200418	601	601
M	1150849	220319762	20200413	130	130
M	1151149	220321563	20200413	130	130

## Query Settings

### PROPERTIES

Name  
TimeCleaning

All Properties

### APPLIED STEPS

Source  
Changed Type

Power BI Query Editor ribbon:

- Columns**: Choose Columns, Remove Columns, Manage Columns.
- Rows**: Keep Rows, Remove Rows, Reduce Rows.
- Sort**: Sort by column.
- Transform** ribbon tabs:
  - Data Type: Time
  - Use First Row as Headers
  - Replace Values
  - Split Column By
  - Group By
  - Merge Queries
  - Append Queries
  - Combine Files
  - Manage Parameters
  - Data source settings
  - Data Sources
  - New Query

	Report Datetime	Incident ID	Incident Number	Date	Time_Text	Time_number
1	6/23/2021 3:16:00 PM	1043121	210393732	20200413	1:30:00 AM	130
2	6/23/2021 1:49:00 PM	1042957	210392784	20200413	1:30:00 AM	130
3	7/15/2022 12:50:00 PM	1131074	220122593	20200415	12:16:00 AM	16
4	2/30/2021 2:00:00 PM	1107459	210863440	20200415	9:52:00 PM	2152
5	3/23/2022 8:59:00 AM	1133319	220122593	20200418	6:01:00 AM	601
6	5/16/2022 3:17:00 PM	1150849	220319762	20200413	1:30:00 AM	130
7	5/17/2022 9:48:00 AM	1151149	220321563	20200413	1:30:00 AM	130
8	4/18/2022 6:00:00 PM	1142074	220253665	20200414	1:00:00 AM	100

## Query Settings

### PROPERTIES

Name  
TimeCleaning

All Properties

### APPLIED STEPS

Source  
Changed Type

# TIME CLEANING - NUMBER

Screenshot of Microsoft Power Query Editor showing the process of cleaning time data.

The main table contains the following data:

	Report Datetime	Incident ID	Incident Number	Date	Time_Text	Time_number
1	6/23/2021 3:16:00 PM	1043121	210393732	20200413	0130	130
2	6/23/2021 1:49:00 PM	1042957	210392784	20200413	0130	130

The "Time\_Text" column is highlighted in green, indicating it is selected for transformation.

The "Transform" ribbon tab is selected, showing various options like "Data Type: Text", "Merge Queries", "Append Queries", etc.

A context menu is open over the "Time\_Text" column, with the "Split Column" option selected. A sub-menu titled "Split Column by Number of Characters" is displayed, with the "By Number of Characters" option highlighted.

The "Split Column by Number of Characters" dialog box is open, showing the following configuration:

- Number of characters: 2
- Split:
  - Once, as far left as possible
  - Once, as far right as possible
  - Repeatedly
- Advanced options

Three "Query Settings" panes are visible on the right side of the interface, each showing the name "TimeCleaning".

# TIME CLEANING - NUMBER

ta Type: Whole Number ▾

Use First Row as Headers ▾

Replace Values

ansform

Merge Queries ▾

Append Queries ▾

Combine Files

Manage Parameters ▾

Data source settings

New Source ▾

Recent Sources ▾

Combine

Parameters

Data Sources

New Query

Column by Position",{{"Time\_number.1", Int64.Type},

Time_Text	1 <sup>2</sup> 3 Time_number.1	1 <sup>2</sup> 3 Time_number.2
0	1	30
0	1	20

Time_Text	A <sup>B</sup> C Time_number.1	A <sup>B</sup> C Time_number.2
130	1	30
130	1	30
16		16
2152	21	52
601	6	01
130	1	30
130	1	30
100	1	00
30		30
1600	16	00

### Query Settings

**PROPERTIES**

Name

Query Settings

**PROPERTIES**

Name

TimeCleaning

All Properties

**APPLIED STEPS**

- Source
- Changed Type
- Split Column by Position
- Changed Type1

# TIME CLEANING - NUMBER

form      Combine      Parameters      Data Sources      New Query

Split Column by Position", {"Time\_number.1": type text},

Time_Text	A <sup>B</sup> C Time_number.1	A <sup>B</sup> C Time_number.2
130	1	
130	1	
16		
2152	21	
601	6	
130	1	
130	1	
100	1	
30		

Context menu (Time\_number.1):

- Copy
- Remove
- Remove Other Columns
- Duplicate Column
- Add Column From Examples...
- Remove Duplicates
- Remove Errors
- Change Type
- Transform
- Replace Values...
- Replace Errors

Query Settings

PROPERTIES

Name: TimeCleaning

All Properties

APPLIED STEPS

- Source
- Changed Type
- Split Column by Position

## Replace Values

Replace one value with another in the selected columns.

Value To Find:

Replace With:

acer.ReplaceValue,"Time\_number.1")

	A <sup>B</sup> C Time_number.1	A <sup>B</sup> C Time_number.2
130	1	30
130	1	30
16	0	16
2152	21	52
601	6	01

## Query Set

### PROPERTIES

Name:

TimeCleaning

All Properties

# TIME CLEANING - NUMBER

Custom Column

Add a column that is computed from the other columns.

New column name: Time\_new

Custom column formula: =[Time\_number.1]&":&[Time\_number.2]

Available columns: Incident Datetime, Report Datetime, Incident ID

Query Settings

Properties

Name: TimeCleaning

TimeNew

	Time_new
1	1:30
2	1:30
	0:16
	21:52
	6:01
	1:30
	1:30

Properties

Name: TimeCleaning

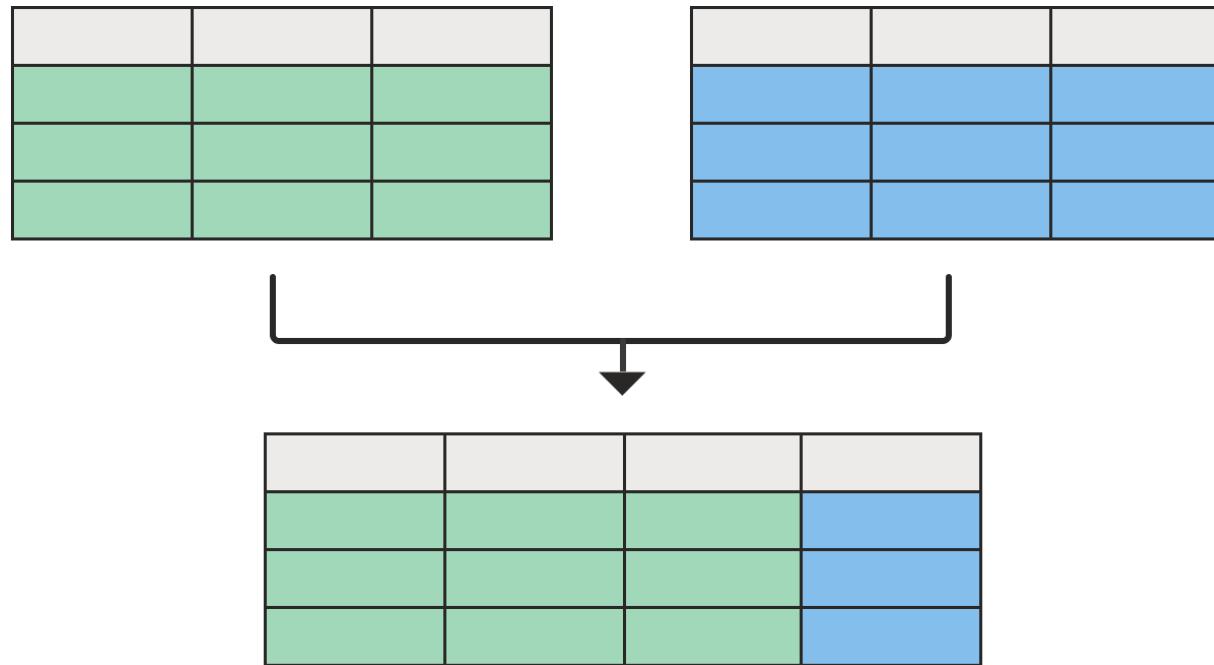
All Properties

Applied Steps

Source

# MERGE QUERY - OVERVIEW

A merge queries operation joins two existing tables together based on matching values from one or multiple columns. You can choose to use different types of joins, depending on the output you want.

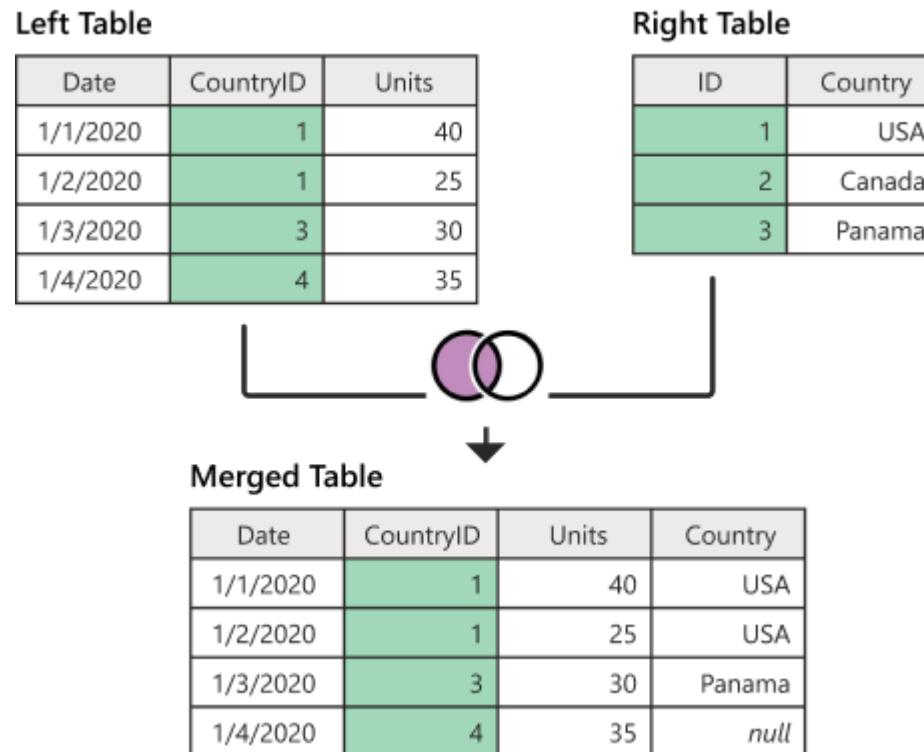


# MERGE QUERY - TYPES

- Left outer join
- Right outer join
- Full outer join
- Inner join
- Left anti join
- Right anti join
- Fuzzy merge
- Cross join

# MERGE QUERY – LEFT OUTER JOIN

A **left outer join** keeps all the rows from the left table and brings in any matching rows from the right table.



# MERGE QUERY – LEFT OUTER JOIN - EXAMPLE

Screenshot of Microsoft Power Query Editor showing the process of performing a Left Outer Join.

The ribbon menu is visible at the top, showing options like File, Home, Transform, Add Column, View, and various tools for managing columns and rows.

The main area displays two tables:

- LeftTable** (highlighted in green):

Incident ID	Report Datetime	Incident Number	CAD Number	Report Type Code	Report Type Description	Incident Code	Incident Category	Incident Subcategory
1	1/1/2022 11:44:00 PM	220002008	220013421	II	Initial		64085 Other Miscellaneous	Other
2	1/1/2022 11:43:00 PM	210825086	220013420	VS	Vehicle Supplement		7041 Recovered Vehicle	Recovered Vehicle
3	1/1/2022 11:36:00 PM	220001981	220013407	VI	Vehicle Initial		7055 Motor Vehicle Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft
4	1/1/2022 11:42:00 PM	220002020	220013402	II	Initial		6243 Larceny Theft	Larceny - From Vehicle
5	1/4/2022 11:36:00 AM	226001319	null	II	Coplogic Initial		71000 Lost Property	Lost Property
6	1/2/2022 1:10:00 PM	226001234	null	II	Coplogic Initial		6244 Larceny Theft	Larceny - From Vehicle
7	1/2/2022 12:27:00 AM	220002086	220020038	II	Initial		4134 Assault	Simple Assault
8	1/7/2022 9:24:00 PM	226002549	null	II	Coplogic Initial		9320 Fraud	Fraud
9	1/2/2022 11:56:00 AM	226001563	null	II	Coplogic Initial		28150 Malicious Mischief	Vandalism
- RightTable**:

Incident ID	Report Datetime	Incident Number	CAD Number	Report Type Code	Report Type Description	Incident Code	Incident Category	Incident Subcategory
210825086		220013420	VS		Vehicle Supplement		7041 Recovered Vehicle	Recovered Vehicle
220001981		220013407	VI		Vehicle Initial		7055 Motor Vehicle Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft
							6243 Larceny Theft	Larceny - From Vehicle
							71000 Lost Property	Lost Property
							6244 Larceny Theft	Larceny - From Vehicle
							4134 Assault	Simple Assault
							9320 Fraud	Fraud
							28150 Malicious Mischief	Vandalism
							6224 Larceny - From Person	Larceny - From Person

The **Merge Queries** dialog box is open, showing the configuration for the merge:

- LeftTable** is selected as the source table.
- RightTable** is selected as the target table.
- Join Kind**: **Left Outer (all from first, matching from second)** is selected.
- Use fuzzy matching to perform the merge** is unchecked.
- Fuzzy matching options** are available but not currently selected.
- A note indicates: **The selection matches 2 of 10 rows from the first table.**
- Buttons for **OK** and **Cancel** are present at the bottom right.

The **Query Settings** pane on the right shows the following details:

- PROPERTIES**: Name is set to **LeftTable**.
- APPLIED STEPS**: Shows the step **Changed Type** has been applied to the **Source** and **Navigation**.

# MERGE QUERY – LEFT OUTER JOIN - EXAMPLE

The screenshot illustrates three steps in Power Query Editor for performing a Left Outer Join:

**Step 1: Initial Query View**

The top window shows the initial state of the query editor. The formula bar displays: `= Table.NestedJoin(LeftTable, {"Incident ID"}, RightTable, {"Incident ID"}, "RightTable", JoinKind.LeftOuter)`. The table contains 81 rows and 10 columns. The columns are: Resolution, Intersection, Police District, Analysis Neighborhood, Latitude, Longitude, Neighborhoods, and RightTable.

	Resolution	Intersection	Police District	Analysis Neighborhood	Latitude	Longitude	Neighborhoods	RightTable
1	Open or Active	CABRILLO ST \ 05TH AVE	Richmond	Inner Richmond	37.77541791	-122.4628048	5	Table
2	Open or Active	SHRADER ST \ HAYES ST	Park	Lone Mountain/USF	37.77310613	-122.4526238	12	Table
3 SF	Open or Active	BRANNAN ST \ HARRIET ST	Southern	South of Market	37.77438465	-122.4015181	32	Table
4 950	Open or Active	LARKIN ST \ BUSH ST	Northern	Nob Hill	37.78890961	-122.4186559	50	Table
5	Open or Active	null	Out of SF	null	null	null	null	Table
6	Open or Active	22ND ST \ BARTLETT ST	Mission	Mission	37.75536573	-122.4198579	53	Table
7	Open or Active	CAPITOL AVE \ SAGAMORE ST	Taraval	Oceanview/Merced/Ingleside	37.71138733	-122.4590055	81	Table

**Step 2: Applying Properties**

The middle window shows the "Properties" dialog open for the "Merge1" step. The "Source" tab is selected. The "APPLIED STEPS" section shows the "Source" step.

**Step 3: Aggregate Selection**

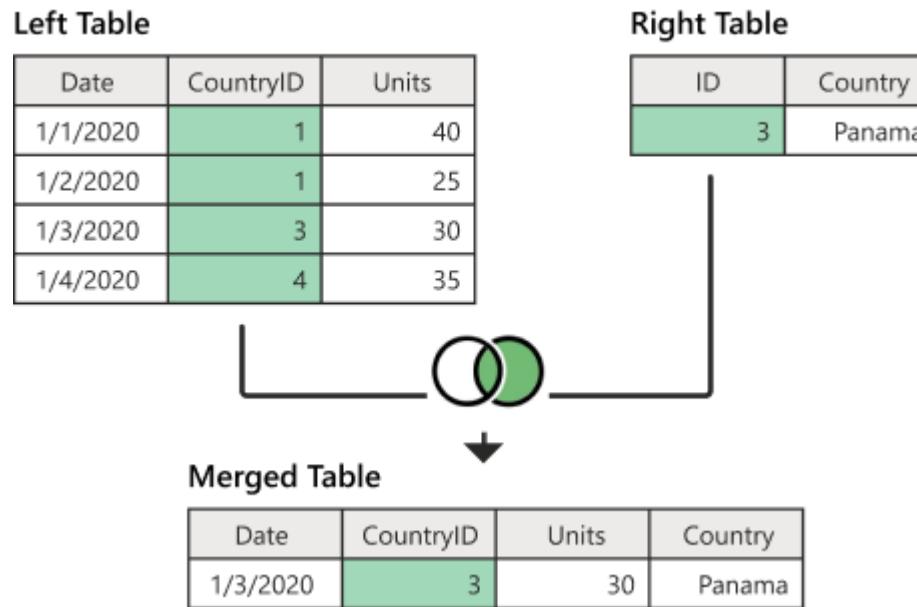
The bottom window shows the "Aggregate" dialog open for the "Merge1" step. The "Search Columns to Aggregate" field is empty. The "Aggregate" tab is selected. The "Select All Columns" checkbox is checked. Other options like "Sum of Incident ID" and "Count of Incident Day of Week" are also listed.

# MERGE QUERY – LEFT OUTER JOIN - EXAMPLE

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Power BI Data Editor interface. The top navigation bar includes File, Home, Transform, Add Column, View, Properties, Advanced Editor, and various data manipulation tools like Group By, Sort, Transform, and Combine. On the left, a sidebar lists three tables: LeftTable, RightTable, and Merge1. The main area displays a query step titled "Merge Queries" with the formula: `= Table.ExpandTableColumn(Source, "RightTable", {"Incident ID", "Incident Datetime", "Incident Date", "Incident Time", "Incident Year", "Incident Day of Week"}, {"RightTable.Incident ID", RightTable.Incident Datetime, RightTable.Incident Date, RightTable.Incident Time, RightTable.Incident Year, RightTable.Incident Day of Week})`. Below this is a preview of the merged data, showing 10 rows from the LeftTable joined with the expanded RightTable. The preview table has columns: Neighborhoods, Incident ID, Incident Datetime, Incident Date, Incident Time, Incident Year, and Incident Day of Week. The right side of the screen shows "Query Settings" with sections for Properties (Name: Merge1) and Applied Steps (Source, Expanded RightTable).

# MERGE QUERY – RIGHT OUTER JOIN

A ***right outer join*** keeps all the rows from the right table and brings in any matching rows from the left table.



# MERGE QUERY – RIGHT OUTER JOIN - EXAMPLE

210825086	220013420	VS	Vehicle Supplement	
220001981	220013407	VI	Vehicle Initial	

Merge

Select tables and matching columns to create a merged table.

**LeftTable**

Incident ID	Report Datetime	Incident Number	CAD Number	Report Type Code	Report Type Description
1	1/1/2022 11:44:00 PM	220002008	220013421	II	Initial
2	1/1/2022 11:43:00 PM	210825086	220013420	VS	Vehicle Supplement
3	1/1/2022 11:36:00 PM	220001981	220013407	VI	Vehicle Initial
4	1/1/2022 11:42:00 PM	220002020	220013402	II	Initial
5	1/1/2022 11:40:00 PM	220002020	220013402	II	Initial

**RightTable**

Incident ID	Incident Datetime	Incident Date	Incident Time	Incident Year	Incident Day of Week
1	1/1/2022 11:44:00 PM	1/1/2022	12/31/1899 11:44:00 PM	2022	Saturday
2	1/1/2022 11:43:00 PM	1/1/2022	12/31/1899 11:43:00 PM	2022	Saturday
31	1/1/2022 9:14:00 PM	1/1/2022	12/31/1899 9:14:00 PM	2022	Saturday
32	1/1/2022 9:00:00 PM	1/1/2022	12/31/1899 9:00:00 PM	2022	Saturday
33	1/1/2022 8:59:00 PM	1/1/2022	12/31/1899 8:59:00 PM	2022	Saturday

Join Kind

Right Outer (all from second, matching from first)

Use fuzzy matching to perform the merge

Fuzzy matching options

The selection matches 2 of 12 rows from the second table.

OK Cancel

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Power BI Data Editor interface. The top navigation bar includes File, Home, Transform, Add Column, View, Properties, Advanced Editor, and various data management tools like Close & Load, Refresh, and Manage. The main area displays a query titled "Table.ExpandTableColumn(Source, "RightTable", {"Incident ID"}, {"RightTable.Incident ID"})". This query is expanding the "RightTable" column in the source table. The expanded table has columns: Description, Resolution, Intersection, Police District, Analysis Neighborhood, Latitude, Longitude, Neighborhoods, and RightTable.Incident ID. The "Neighborhoods" column contains values 5, 12, null, null, null, null, null, null, null, null, null, null. The "RightTable.Incident ID" column contains values 1, 2, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40. The "Merge2" query is highlighted in green in the Queries list on the left. On the right, the "Query Settings" pane is open, showing properties for "Merge2" and applied steps including "Expanded RightTable".

# MERGE QUERY – FULL OUTER JOIN

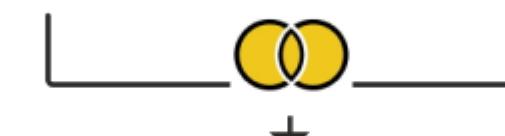
A ***full outer join*** brings in all the rows from both the left and right tables.

Left Table

Date	CountryID	Units
1/1/2020	1	40
1/2/2020	1	25
1/3/2020	3	30
1/4/2020	2	35

Right Table

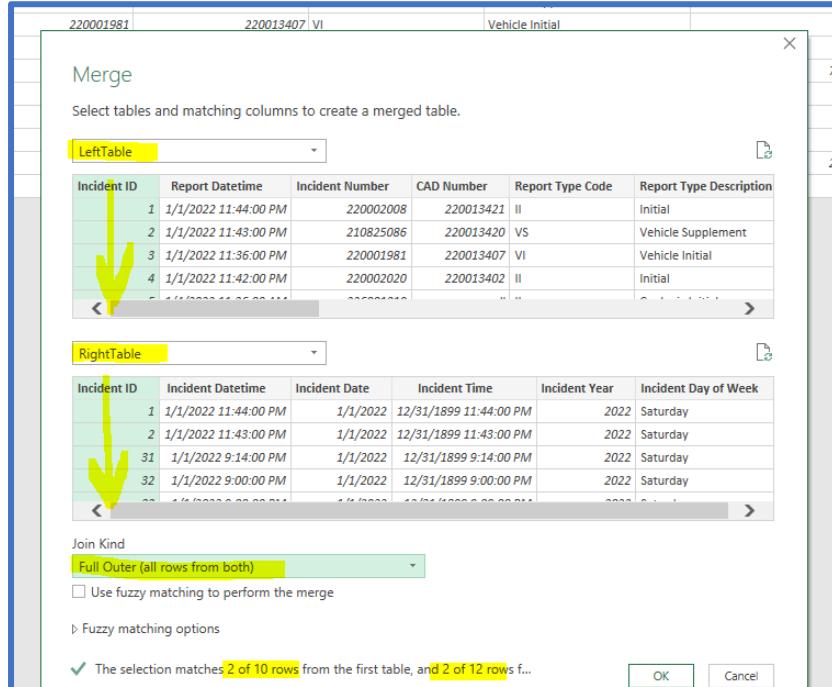
ID	Country
1	USA
2	Canada
3	Panama
4	Spain



Merged Table

Date	CountryID	Units	Country
1/1/2020	1	40	USA
1/2/2020	1	25	USA
1/4/2020	2	35	Canada
1/3/2020	3	30	Panama
<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	Spain

# MERGE QUERY – FULL OUTER JOIN - EXAMPLE

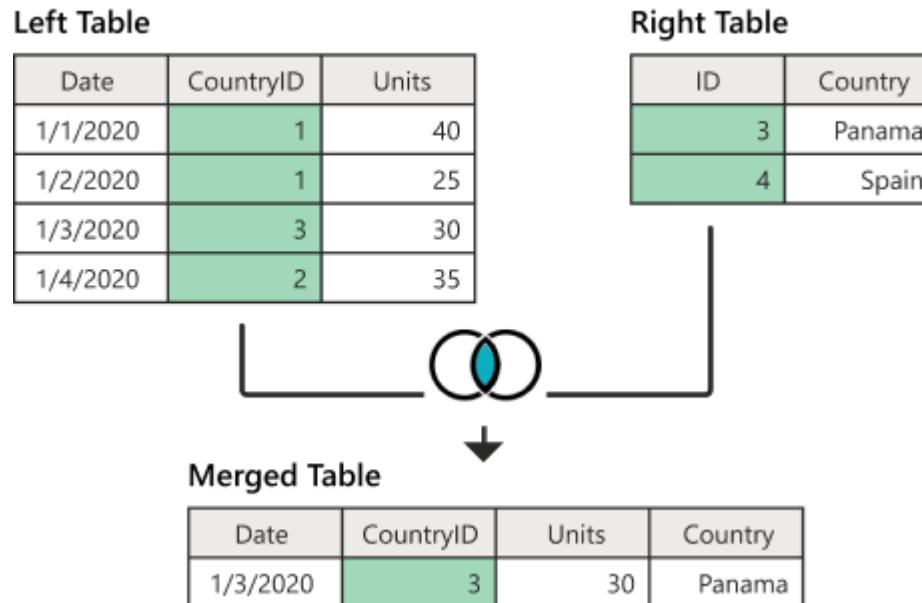


The screenshot shows the Power BI desktop interface with the 'Merge' dialog box open. The 'Merge' dialog box is centered, showing the 'LeftTable' and 'RightTable' with their respective data. The 'Join Kind' is set to 'Full Outer (all rows from both)'. A yellow arrow points from the 'LeftTable' section to the 'RightTable' section. Below the dialog, the Power BI ribbon is visible with the 'Transform' tab selected. The 'Queries [5]' pane on the left shows five tables: LeftTable, RightTable, Merge1, Merge2, and Merge3. The 'Merge3' table is currently selected. The main workspace shows the merged data in a table view. The 'Query Settings' pane on the right shows the properties for 'Merge3', including the source as 'Expanded RightTable'. The merged table has 20 rows and includes columns such as Resolution, Intersection, Police District, Analysis Neighborhood, Latitude, Longitude, Neighborhoods, and RightTable.Incident ID.

Resolution	Intersection	Police District	Analysis Neighborhood	Latitude	Longitude	Neighborhoods	RightTable.Incident ID
Open or Active	CABRILLO ST \ 05TH AVE	Richmond	Inner Richmond	37.77541791	-122.4628048	5	1
Open or Active	SHRADER ST \ HAYES ST	Park	Lone Mountain/USF	37.77310613	-122.4526238	12	2
null	null	null	null	null	null	null	31
null	null	null	null	null	null	null	32
null	null	null	null	null	null	null	33
null	null	null	null	null	null	null	34
null	null	null	null	null	null	null	35
null	null	null	null	null	null	null	36
null	null	null	null	null	null	null	37
null	null	null	null	null	null	null	38
null	null	null	null	null	null	null	39
null	null	null	null	null	null	null	40
Open or Active	BRANNAN ST \ HARRIET ST	Southern	South of Market	37.77438465	-122.4015181	32	null
Open or Active	LARKIN ST \ BUSH ST	Northern	Nob Hill	37.78890961	-122.4186559	50	null
Open or Active	22ND ST \ BARTLETT ST	Mission	Mission	37.75536573	-122.4198579	53	null
Open or Active	CAPITOL AVE \ SAGAMORE ST	Taraval	Oceanview/Merced/Ingleside	37.71138733	-122.4590055	81	null
audulent Use of	GOUGH ST \ CALIFORNIA ST	Northern	Pacific Heights	37.78995188	-122.4256161	102	null
ty	VICENTE ST \ 39TH AVE	Taraval	Sunset/Parkside	37.7383795	-122.4968548	39	null
Open or Active	null	Mission	null	null	null	null	null

# MERGE QUERY – INNER JOIN

An *inner join* brings in only matching rows from both the left and right tables. More information



# MERGE QUERY – INNER JOIN - EXAMPLE

220001981 | 220013407 VI | Vehicle Initial | X

Merge  
Select tables and matching columns to create a merged table.

**LeftTable**

Incident ID	Report Datetime	Incident Number	CAD Number	Report Type Code	Report Type Description
1	1/1/2022 11:44:00 PM	220002008	220013421	II	Initial
2	1/1/2022 11:43:00 PM	210825086	220013420	VS	Vehicle Supplement
3	1/1/2022 11:36:00 PM	220001981	220013407	VI	Vehicle Initial
4	1/1/2022 11:42:00 PM	220002020	220013402	II	Initial

**RightTable**

Incident ID	Incident Datetime	Incident Date	Incident Time	Incident Year	Incident Day of Week
1	1/1/2022 11:44:00 PM	1/1/2022	12/31/1899 11:44:00 PM	2022	Saturday
2	1/1/2022 11:43:00 PM	1/1/2022	12/31/1899 11:43:00 PM	2022	Saturday
31	1/1/2022 9:14:00 PM	1/1/2022	12/31/1899 9:14:00 PM	2022	Saturday
32	1/1/2022 9:00:00 PM	1/1/2022	12/31/1899 9:00:00 PM	2022	Saturday
33	1/1/2022 8:59:00 PM	1/1/2022	12/31/1899 8:59:00 PM	2022	Saturday

Join Kind: Inner (only matching rows)

Use fuzzy matching to perform the merge

Fuzzy matching options

The selection matches 2 of 10 rows from the first table, and 2 of 12 rows from the second table.

OK Cancel

File Home Transform Add Column View

Close & Load Refresh Advanced Editor Properties Choose Columns Remove Rows Keep Rows Remove Rows Manage Columns Reduce Rows Sort Split Column Group By Use First Row as Headers Replace Values Data Type: Whole Number Merge Queries Append Queries Combine Files Manage Parameters Data source settings New Source Recent Sources Enter Data New Query

Queries [6] LeftTable RightTable Merge1 Merge2 Merge3 Merge4

= Table.ExpandTableColumn(Source, "RightTable", {"Incident ID"}, {"RightTable.Incident ID"})

Incident ID	Description	Resolution	Intersection	Police District	Analysis Neighborhood	Latitude	Longitude	Neighborhoods	RightTable.Incident ID
1	Ine Detention	Open or Active	CABRILLO ST @ 05TH AVE	Richmond	Inner Richmond	37.77541791	-122.4628048	5	1
2	covered, Auto	Open or Active	SHRADER ST @ HAYES ST	Park	Lone Mountain/USF	37.77310613	-122.4526238	12	2

Query Settings

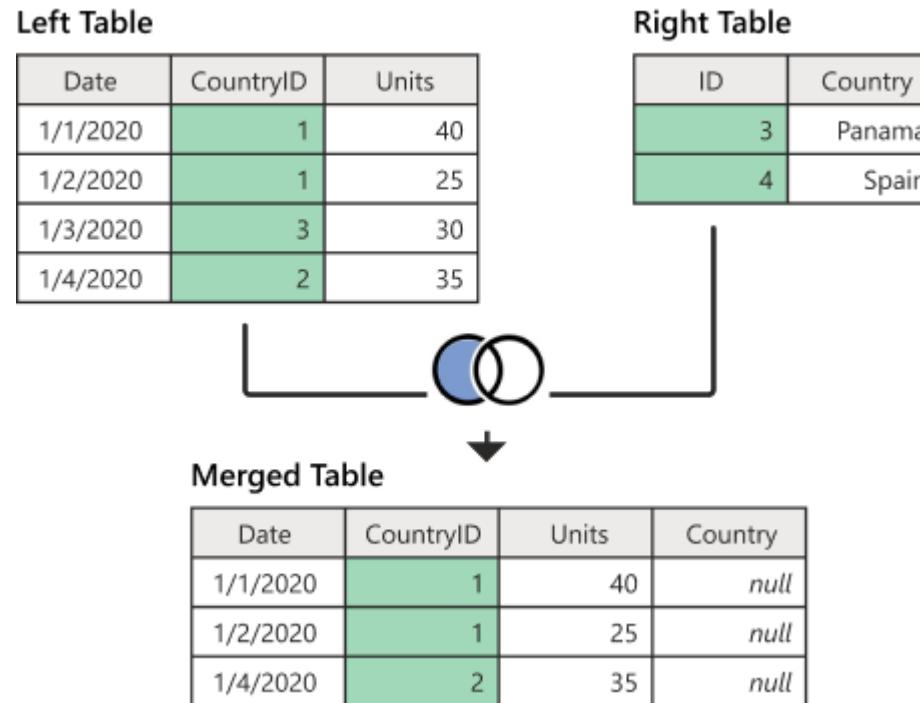
Properties Name: Merge4 All Properties

Applied Steps

Source: Expanded RightTable

# MERGE QUERY – LEFT ANTI JOIN

A ***left anti join*** brings in only rows from the left table that don't have any matching rows from the right table.



# MERGE QUERY – LEFT ANTI JOIN - EXAMPLE

220001981      220013407 VI      Vehicle Initial

**Merge**

Select tables and matching columns to create a merged table.

**LeftTable**

Incident ID	Report Datetime	Incident Number	CAD Number	Report Type Code	Report Type Description
1	1/1/2022 11:44:00 PM	220002008	220013421	II	Initial
2	1/1/2022 11:43:00 PM	210825086	220013420	VS	Vehicle Supplement
3	1/1/2022 11:36:00 PM	220001981	220013407	VI	Vehicle Initial
4	1/1/2022 11:42:00 PM	220002020	220013402	II	Initial
5	1/1/2022 11:35:00 PM	220001980	" "	" "	" "

**RightTable**

Incident ID	Incident Datetime	Incident Date	Incident Time	Incident Year	Incident Day of Week
1	1/1/2022 11:44:00 PM	1/1/2022	12/31/1899 11:44:00 PM	2022	Saturday
2	1/1/2022 11:43:00 PM	1/1/2022	12/31/1899 11:43:00 PM	2022	Saturday
31	1/1/2022 9:14:00 PM	1/1/2022	12/31/1899 9:14:00 PM	2022	Saturday
32	1/1/2022 9:00:00 PM	1/1/2022	12/31/1899 9:00:00 PM	2022	Saturday
33	1/1/2022 8:48:00 PM	1/1/2022	12/31/1899 8:48:00 PM	2022	Saturday

**Join Kind**

Left Anti (rows only in first)

Use fuzzy matching to perform the merge

Fuzzy matching options

The selection excludes 2 of 10 rows from the first table.

OK Cancel

File Home Transform Add Column View

Close & Load Refresh Preview Advanced Editor Choose Columns Manage Columns Remove Rows Keep Rows Remove Columns Sort Data Type: Whole Number Merge Queries Append Queries Combine Files Manage Parameters Data source settings New Source Recent Sources Enter Data New Query

Queries LeftTable RightTable Merge1 Merge2 Merge3 Merge4 Merge5

= Table.ExpandTableColumn(Source, "RightTable", {"RightTable.Incident ID"})

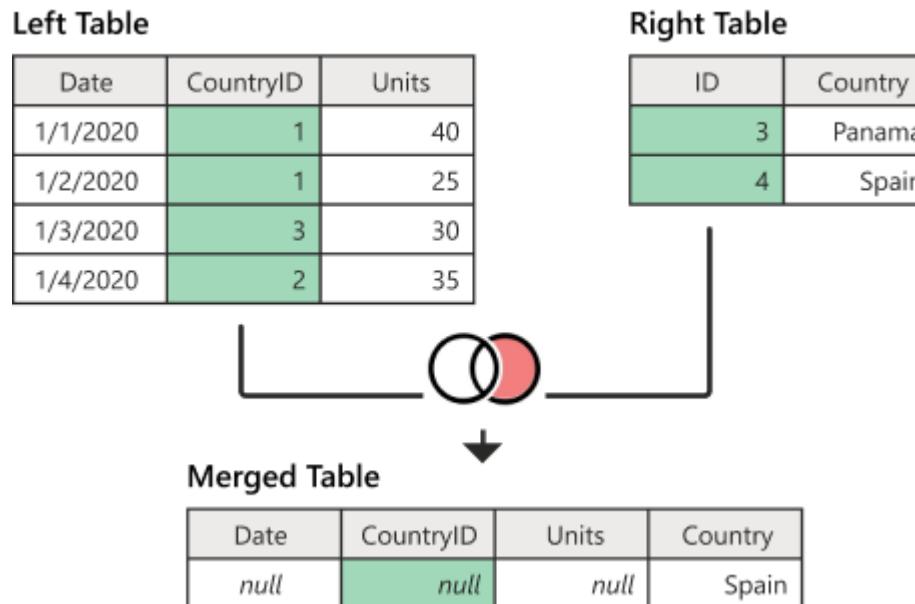
	A <sub>c</sub> Resolution	A <sub>c</sub> Intersection	A <sub>c</sub> Police District	A <sub>c</sub> Analysis Neighborhood	1.2 Latitude	1.2 Longitude	A <sub>3</sub> Neighborhoods	A <sub>3</sub> RightTable.Incident ID
1	Open or Active	BRANNAN ST \ HARRIET ST	Southern	South of Market	37.77438465	-122.4015181	32	null
2	Open or Active	LARKIN ST \ BUSH ST	Northern	Nob Hill	37.78809061	-122.4186559	50	null
3	Open or Active	null	Out of SF	null	null	null	null	null
4	Open or Active	22ND ST \ BARTLETT ST	Mission	Mission	37.75536573	-122.4198579	53	null
5	Open or Active	CAPITOL AVE \ SAGAMORE ST	Taraval	Oceanview/Merced/Ingleside	37.71138733	-122.4590055	81	null
6	Open or Active	GOUGH ST \ CALIFORNIA ST	Northern	Pacific Heights	37.78995188	-122.4256161	102	null
7	Open or Active	VICENTE ST \ 39TH AVE	Taraval	Sunset/Parkside	37.7383795	-122.4968548	39	null
8	Open or Active		null	Mission	null	null	null	null

Query Settings

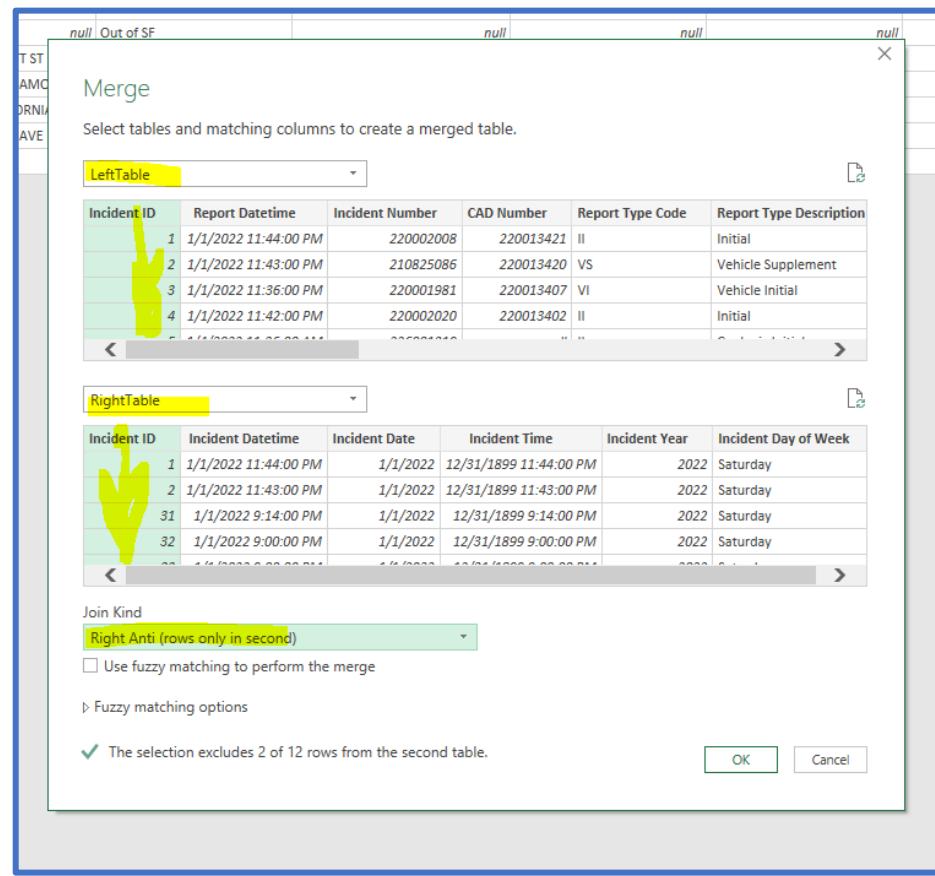
Properties Name Merge5 All Properties Applied Steps Source Expanded RightTable

# MERGE QUERY – RIGHT ANTI JOIN

A ***right anti join*** brings in only rows from the right table that don't have any matching rows from the left table



# MERGE QUERY – RIGHT ANTI JOIN - EXAMPLE



File Home Transform Add Column View

Close & Load Refresh Preview Manage Advanced Editor Choose Columns Remove Columns Keep Rows Remove Rows Sort Split Column Group By Replace Values Data Type: Whole Number Use First Row as Headers Merge Queries Append Queries Combine Files Manage Parameters Data source settings New Source Recent Sources Enter Data New Query

Queries [8]

- LeftTable
- RightTable
- Merge1
- Merge2
- Merge3
- Merge4
- Merge5
- Merge6

= Table.ExpandTableColumn(Source, "RightTable", {"Incident ID"}, {"RightTable.Incident ID"})

Incident ID	Resolution	Intersection	Police District	Analysis Neighborhood	Latitude	Longitude	Neighborhoods	RightTable.Incident ID
1	null	null	null	null	null	null	null	31
2	null	null	null	null	null	null	null	32
3	null	null	null	null	null	null	null	33
4	null	null	null	null	null	null	null	34
5	null	null	null	null	null	null	null	35
6	null	null	null	null	null	null	null	36
7	null	null	null	null	null	null	null	37
8	null	null	null	null	null	null	null	38
9	null	null	null	null	null	null	null	39
10	null	null	null	null	null	null	null	40

Query Settings

Properties Name: Merge6 All Properties

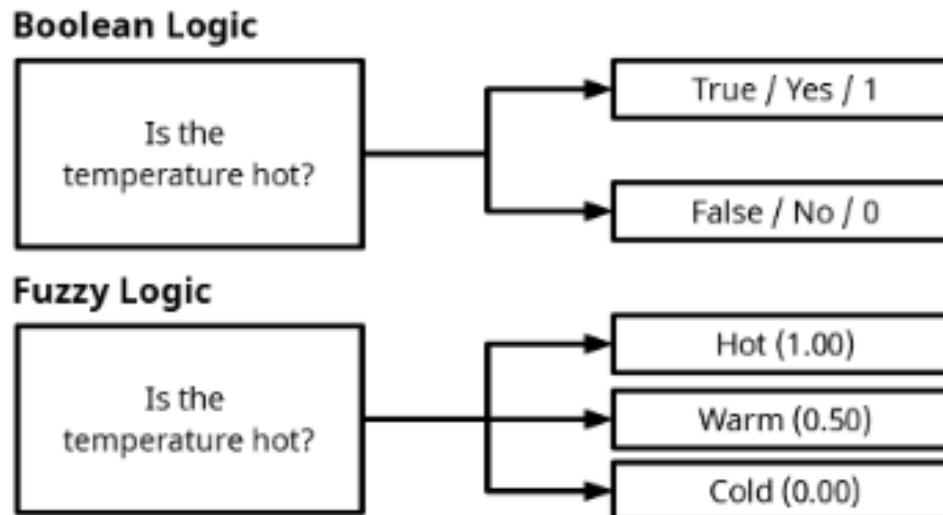
Applied Steps Source: Expanded RightTable

# MERGE QUERY – FUZZY MERGE

**Fuzzy merge** is a smart data preparation feature you can use to apply fuzzy matching algorithms when comparing columns, to try to find matches across the tables that are being merged.

<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/power-query/merge-queries-fuzzy-match>

		Boolean Logic		Fuzzy Logic	
IF	TRUE	FALSE	IF	TRUE	FALSE
AND/OR	TRUE	FALSE	AND/OR	TRUE	FALSE
THEN	TRUE	FALSE	THEN	TRUE	FALSE



<https://winpure.com/fuzzy-matching/>

# DATA

## Incident\_FuzzyMerge.xlsx

Left Table

1	Description ID	DescriptionTable
2		1 Access Card, incl. Credit, Phone, ATM, Fraudulent Use of
3		2 Battery
4		3 Investigative Detention
5		4 Lost Property
6		5 Malicious Mischief, Vandalism to Property

Right Table

1	Incident ID	Incident Datetime	Incident Year	Incident Day of Week	Incident Description
2	1	1/1/2022 23:44	2022	Saturday	Invest Detention
3	2	1/1/2022 23:43	2022	Saturday	Veh, Recovered, Auto
4	31	1/1/2022 21:14	2022	Saturday	Vehicle, Recovired, Stolen outside SF
5	32	1/1/2022 21:00	2022	Saturday	Theft, From Locked Vehicle, \$200-\$950
6	33	1/1/2022 21:00	2022	Saturday	Lost Prop
7	34	1/1/2022 21:00	2022	Saturday	Theft, From Lock Vehicle, >\$950
8	35	1/1/2022 20:30	2022	Saturday	Lost Property
9	36	1/1/2022 20:30	2022	Saturday	Access Card, incl. Credit, Phone, ATM, Fraud Use of
10	37	1/1/2022 20:29	2022	Saturday	Malicious Mischief, Vandalism to Property
11	38	1/1/2022 20:16	2022	Saturday	Theft, From Unlocked Vehicle, >\$950
12	39	1/1/2022 20:16	2022	Saturday	Invest Detention
13	40	1/1/2022 20:16	2022	Saturday	Vehicle, Recovered, Auto

# MERGE QUERY – FUZZY MERGE - EXAMPLE

The screenshot illustrates a Power Query merge operation using Fuzzy Matching.

**Merge Step:**

- RightTable:** Contains 5 rows of vehicle incidents. The last row is highlighted in green.
- LeftTable:** Contains 5 rows of incident descriptions. The first row is highlighted in green.
- Join Kind:** Set to "Left Outer (all from first, matching from second)".
- Use fuzzy matching to perform the merge** checkbox is checked.
- Fuzzy matching options** checkbox is checked.
- Similarity threshold (optional)**: A dropdown menu is open.
- Ignore case** checkbox is checked.

**Query Settings:**

- Properties:** Name is set to "Merge1".
- Applied Steps:** Shows the "Source" step and the "Expanded LeftTable" step.

**Resulting Table:**

Incident ID	Incident Datetime	Incident Year	Incident Day of Week	Incident Description	LeftTable.Description ID	LeftTable.DescriptionTable
1	1/1/2022 11:44:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Invest Detention	null	null
2	1/1/2022 11:43:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Veh, Recovered, Auto	null	null
31	1/1/2022 9:14:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Vehicle, Recovered, Stolen outside SF	10	Vehicle, Recovered, Stolen outside SF
32	1/1/2022 9:00:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Theft, From Locked Vehicle, \$200-\$950	6	Theft, From Locked Vehicle, \$200-\$950
32	1/1/2022 9:00:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Theft, From Locked Vehicle, \$200-\$950	7	Theft, From Locked Vehicle, >\$950
32	1/1/2022 9:00:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Theft, From Locked Vehicle, \$200-\$950	8	Theft, From Unlocked Vehicle, >\$950
33	1/1/2022 9:00:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Lost Prop	null	null
34	1/1/2022 9:00:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Theft, From Lock Vehicle, >\$950	null	null
35	1/1/2022 8:30:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Lost Property	4	Lost Property
36	1/1/2022 8:30:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Access Card, incl. Credit, Phone, ATM, Fraud Use of	1	Access Card, incl. Credit, Phone, ATM, Fraud Use of
37	1/1/2022 8:29:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Malicious Mischief, Vandalism to Property	5	Malicious Mischief, Vandalism to Property
38	1/1/2022 8:16:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Theft, From Unlocked Vehicle, >\$950	8	Theft, From Unlocked Vehicle, >\$950
38	1/1/2022 8:16:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Theft, From Unlocked Vehicle, >\$950	7	Theft, From Locked Vehicle, >\$950
38	1/1/2022 8:16:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Theft, From Unlocked Vehicle, >\$950	6	Theft, From Locked Vehicle, \$200-\$950
39	1/1/2022 8:16:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Invest Detention	null	null
40	1/1/2022 8:16:00 PM	2022	Saturday	Vehicle, Recovered, Auto	9	Vehicle, Recovered, Auto

# MERGE QUERY – FUZZY MERGE - EXAMPLE

**Similarity threshold = 0.8**

**Similarity threshold = 0.6**

**Similarity threshold = 0.4**

The image displays three Power BI desktop environments side-by-side, illustrating the results of a fuzzy merge query based on different similarity thresholds. Each environment shows a query editor window with a table of incidents and a 'Merge' step in the query path.

**Top Environment (Similarity threshold = 0.8):**

- Properties:** Name: Merge1, All Properties.
- Applied Steps:** Source: Expanded LeftTable1.
- Table Data:** Shows 35 rows of incident data. The 'Description ID' column contains several matches for 'Veh, Recovered, Auto' and 'Theft, From Locked Vehicle, \$200-\$950'. These matches are highlighted in yellow.

**Middle Environment (Similarity threshold = 0.6):**

- Properties:** Name: Merge1, All Properties.
- Applied Steps:** Source: Expanded LeftTable1.
- Table Data:** Shows 35 rows of incident data. The 'Description ID' column contains several matches for 'Veh, Recovered, Auto' and 'Theft, From Locked Vehicle, \$200-\$950'. These matches are highlighted in yellow.

**Bottom Environment (Similarity threshold = 0.4):**

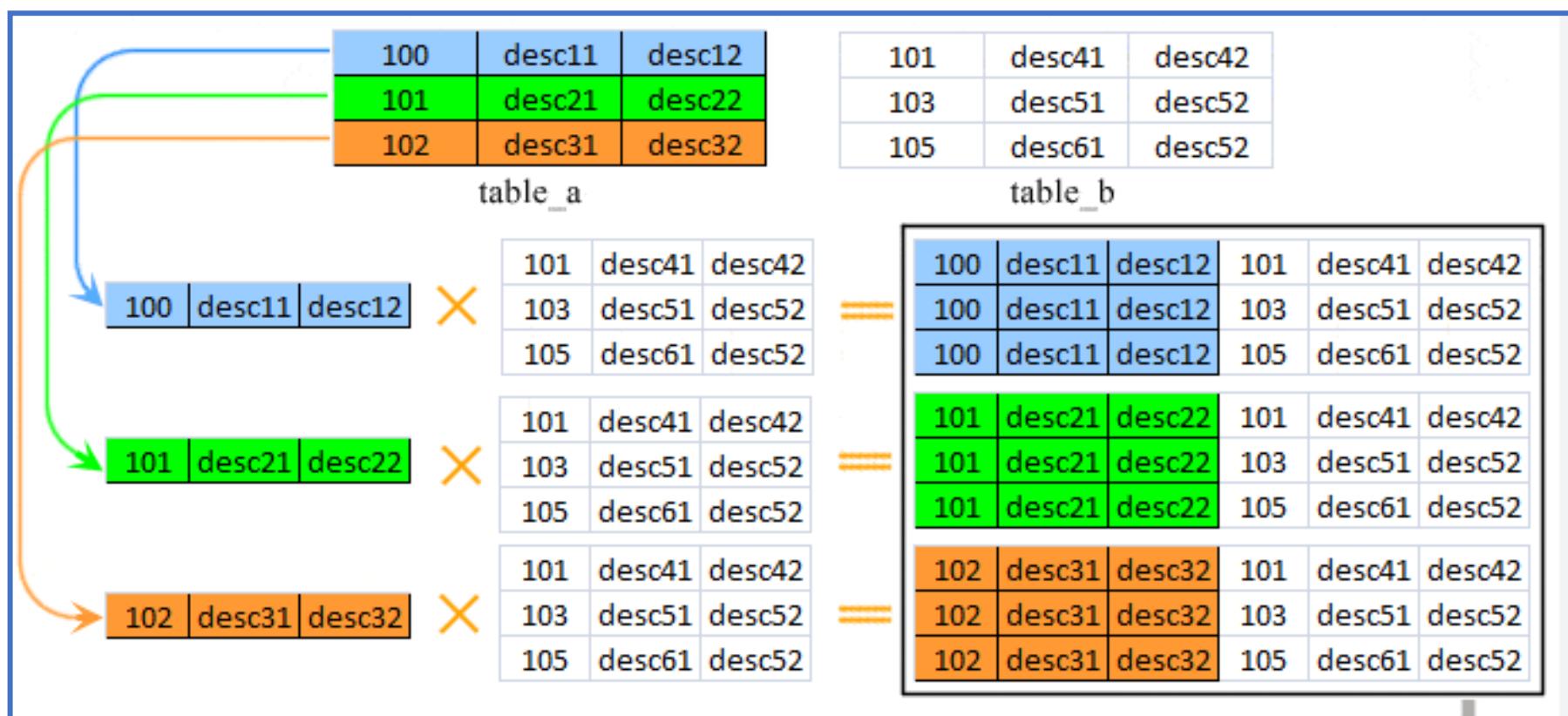
- Properties:** Name: Merge1, All Properties.
- Applied Steps:** Source: Expanded LeftTable1.
- Table Data:** Shows 35 rows of incident data. The 'Description ID' column contains several matches for 'Veh, Recovered, Auto' and 'Theft, From Locked Vehicle, \$200-\$950'. These matches are highlighted in yellow.

In all three environments, the 'Description ID' column lists various incident descriptions, and the 'LeftTable.DescriptionTable' column lists their corresponding descriptions from the merged table. The highlighted cells indicate successful fuzzy matches where the similarity threshold was set to 0.8, 0.6, or 0.4 respectively.

# MERGE QUERY – CROSS JOIN

A ***cross join*** is a type of join that returns the Cartesian product of rows from the tables in the join. In other words, it combines each row from the first table with each row from the second table.

<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/power-query/cross-join>



<https://www.w3resource.com/sqlite/sqlite-cross-join.php>

# DATA

## Incident\_CrossJoin.xlsx

The screenshot shows the 'Home' tab selected in the ribbon. The 'Clipboard' group contains 'Paste' and 'Format Painter' buttons. The 'Font' group includes 'Calibri', font size '11', bold ('B'), italic ('I'), underline ('U'), and color ('A'). The 'Alignment' group has 'Wrap Text', 'Merge & Center', and orientation icons. The 'Number' group shows 'General'. The 'Styles' group includes 'Conditional Formatting', 'Format as Table', 'Cell Styles', and 'Format'. The 'Cells' group contains 'Insert', 'Delete', and 'Format'. The 'Editing' group includes 'AutoSum', 'Fill', 'Clear', 'Sort & Filter', and 'Find & Select'. A blue box highlights the range A1:A8, labeled 'Left Table'.

ID	Type
1	Hatchback
2	Crossover
3	Convertible
4	Sedan
5	Sports Car
6	Coupe
7	Minivan

The screenshot shows the 'Home' tab selected in the ribbon. The 'Clipboard' group contains 'Paste' and 'Format Painter' buttons. The 'Font' group includes 'Calibri', font size '11', bold ('B'), italic ('I'), underline ('U'), and color ('A'). The 'Alignment' group has 'Wrap Text', 'Merge & Center', and orientation icons. The 'Number' group shows 'General'. The 'Styles' group includes 'Conditional Formatting', 'Format as Table', 'Cell Styles', and 'Format'. The 'Cells' group contains 'Insert', 'Delete', and 'Format'. The 'Editing' group includes 'AutoSum', 'Fill', 'Clear', 'Sort & Filter', and 'Find & Select'. A blue box highlights the range A1:A9, labeled 'Right Table'.

ID	Color
1	Black
2	Red
3	Green
4	White
5	Yellow
6	Orange
7	Grey
8	Silver

# MERGE QUERY – CROSS JOIN - EXAMPLE

File Home Transform Add Column View

Column From Custom Invoke Custom Examples \* **Column** General Conditional Column Index Column Duplicate Column Format ABC 123 Extract From Text Statistics Standard Scientific Parse From Number Trigonometry Rounding From Date & Time Information From Date & Time

Queries [2]

**LeftTable**

ID	Type
1	Hatchback
2	Crossover
3	Convertible
4	Sedan
5	Sports Car
6	Coupe
7	Minivan

**RightTable**

Query Settings

- PROPERTIES
  - Name: LeftTable
  - All Properties
- APPLIED STEPS
  - Source
  - Navigation
  - Changed Type**

Custom Column

Add a column that is computed from the other columns.

New column name: Custom

Custom column formula: = RightTable[Type]

Available columns: ID, Type

Learn about Power Query formulas

OK Cancel

No syntax errors have been detected.

File Home Transform Add Column View

Column From Custom Invoke Custom Examples \* **Column** General Conditional Column Index Column Duplicate Column Format ABC 123 Extract From Text Statistics Standard Scientific Parse From Number Trigonometry Rounding From Date & Time Information From Date & Time

Queries [2]

**LeftTable**

ID	Type
1	Hatchback
2	Crossover
3	Convertible
4	Sedan
5	Sports Car
6	Coupe
7	Minivan

**RightTable**

Custom. ID	Custom. Color
1	Black
1	Red
1	Green
1	White
1	Yellow
1	Orange
1	Grey
1	Silver
2	Black
2	Red
2	Green
2	White
2	Yellow
2	Orange

Query Settings

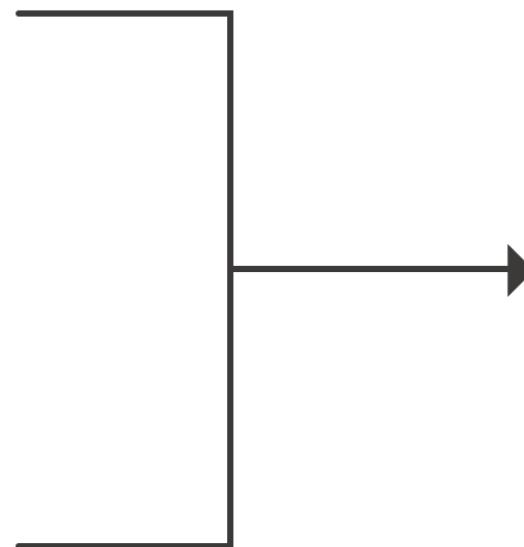
- PROPERTIES
  - Name: LeftTable
  - All Properties
- APPLIED STEPS
  - Source
  - Navigation
  - Changed Type
  - Added Custom
  - Expanded Custom**

# APPEND

The **append** operation creates a single table by adding the contents of one or more tables to another, and aggregates the column headers from the tables to create the schema for the new table.

A	B	C
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3

A	B	D
4	4	4
5	5	5



A	B	C	D
1	1	1	<i>null</i>
2	2	2	<i>null</i>
3	3	3	<i>null</i>
4	4	<i>null</i>	4
5	5	<i>null</i>	5

# DATA

## Incident\_Append.xlsx

**Left Table**

Incident Datetime	Incident Date	Incident Time	Incident Year	Incident Day of Week	Report Datetime	Incident ID	Incident Number	CAD Number	Report Type Code	Report Type Description	Incident Code	Incident Category	Incident Subcate
7/11/2022 23:56	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:56	2022	Monday	7/12/2022 0:08	1169842	220458489	221923414 II	Initial	5151 Burglary	Burglary - Other		
7/11/2022 23:55	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:55	2022	Monday	7/12/2022 13:31	1169957	220459653	221931658 II	Initial	3071 Robbery	Robbery - Other		
7/11/2022 23:36	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:36	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 23:36	1169825	220458451	221923373 II	Initial	12110 Weapons Carrying Etc	Weapons Offens		
7/11/2022 23:36	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:36	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 23:36	1169825	220458451	221923373 II	Initial	12100 Weapons Carrying Etc	Weapons Offens		
7/11/2022 23:36	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:36	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 23:36	1169825	220458451	221923373 II	Initial	12080 Weapons Carrying Etc	Weapons Offens		
7/11/2022 23:14	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:14	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 23:14	1169822	220458439	221923341 II	Initial	6371 Larceny Theft	Larceny Theft - O		
7/11/2022 23:14	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:14	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 23:14	1169822	220458439	221923341 II	Initial	4134 Assault	Simple Assault		
7/11/2022 23:00	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:00	2022	Monday	7/13/2022 16:32	1170534	220462894	221942045 II	Initial	64070 Suspicious Occ	Suspicious Occ		
7/11/2022 23:00	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:00	2022	Monday	7/12/2022 7:53	1169910	220459114	221930607 II	Initial	5081 Burglary	Burglary - Hot Pr		
7/11/2022 22:47	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:47	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 22:47	1169826	220458376	221923283 II	Initial	72000 Non-Criminal	Non-Criminal		
7/11/2022 22:46	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:46	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 22:46	1169824	220450651	221923280 VS	Vehicle Supplement	7041 Recovered Vehicle	Recovered Vehic		
7/11/2022 22:44	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:44	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 22:44	1169821	220458417	221923283 II	Initial	3071 Robbery	Robbery - Other		
7/11/2022 22:30	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:30	2022										
7/11/2022 22:30	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:30	2022										
7/11/2022 22:30	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:30	2022										
7/11/2022 22:30	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:30	2022										
7/11/2022 22:24	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:24	2022										
7/11/2022 22:24	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:24	2022										
7/11/2022 22:24	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:24	2022										
7/11/2022 22:24	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:24	2022										
7/11/2022 22:24	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:24	2022										
7/11/2022 22:24	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:24	2022										
7/11/2022 22:15	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:15	2022										
7/11/2022 22:15	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:15	2022										
7/11/2022 22:00	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:00	2022										
7/11/2022 22:00	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:00	2022										
7/11/2022 21:50	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 21:50	2022										
7/11/2022 21:48	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 21:48	2022										
7/11/2022 21:30	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 21:30	2022										

**Right Table**

Incident Datetime	Incident Date	Incident Time	Incident Year	Incident Day of Week	Report Datetime	Incident ID	Incident Number	CAD Number	Report Type Code	Report Type Description	Incident Code	Incident Category	Incident Subcate
7/12/2022 23:55	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 23:55	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 23:55	1170126	220461153	221933372 II	Initial	62050 Warrant	Warrant		
7/12/2022 23:55	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 23:55	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 23:55	1170126	220461153	221933372 II	Initial	63010 Warrant	Other		
7/12/2022 23:46	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 23:46	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 23:48	1170116	220461147	221933358 II	Initial	15161 Offences Against The Family And Children	Other		
7/12/2022 23:45	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 23:45	2022	Tuesday	7/13/2022 13:23	1170566	220462242	221941434 II	Initial	28160 Malicious Mischief	Vandalism		
7/12/2022 23:40	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 23:40	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 23:40	1170171	220461119	221933444 II	Initial	4012 Assault	Aggravated Assau		
7/12/2022 23:19	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 23:19	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 23:19	1170463	220461012	221933121 IS	Initial Supplement	9320 Fraud	Fraud		
7/12/2022 23:19	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 23:19	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 23:19	1170463	220461012	221933121 IS	Initial Supplement	6244 Larceny Theft	Larceny - From Vel		
7/12/2022 23:10	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 23:10	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 23:17	1170118	220461103	221933296 II	Initial	27195 Other Miscellaneous	Trespass		
7/12/2022 23:00	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 23:00	2022	Tuesday	7/13/2022 19:03	1170551	220463375	221942748 VI	Vehicle Initial	7021 Motor Vehicle Theft	Motor Vehicle The		
7/12/2022 22:50	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 22:50	2022	Tuesday	7/13/2022 9:54	1170162	220461614	221940916 VI	Vehicle Initial	26031 Arson	Motor Vehicle The		
7/12/2022 22:03	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 22:03	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 22:03	1170111	220461034	221933177 II	Initial	26031 Arson	Arson		
7/12/2022 22:00	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 22:00	2022	Tuesday	7/13/2022 9:57	1170384	220461642	221940815 VI	Vehicle Initial	6246 Larceny Theft	Larceny Theft - Oth		
7/12/2022 21:35	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 21:35	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 21:35	1170107	220461028	221933094 II	Initial	51050 Non-Criminal	Non-Criminal		
7/12/2022 21:30	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 21:30	2022	Tuesday	7/13/2022 11:04	1170393	220461783	221941160 II	Initial	6243 Larceny Theft	Larceny - From Vel		
7/12/2022 21:30	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 21:30	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 22:37	1170119	220461078	221933111 II	Initial	4144 Assault	Simple Assault		
7/12/2022 21:30	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 21:30	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 23:46	1170114	220461090	221933556 II	Initial	6244 Larceny Theft	Larceny - From Vel		
7/12/2022 21:28	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 21:28	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 21:28	1170113	220458978	221933077 VS	Vehicle Supplement	7041 Recovered Vehicle	Recovered Vehicle		
7/12/2022 21:00	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 21:00	2022	Tuesday	7/13/2022 10:30	1170175	220461755	221941086 II	Initial	6242 Larceny Theft	Larceny - From Vel		
7/12/2022 21:00	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 21:00	2022	Tuesday	7/13/2022 7:45	1170146	220461410	221940541 VI	Vehicle Initial	7023 Motor Vehicle Theft	Motor Vehicle The		
7/12/2022 20:47	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 20:47	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 20:47	1170104	220460951	221932992 II	Initial	15161 Offences Against The Family And Children	Other		
7/12/2022 20:36	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 20:36	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 21:44	1170096	220461012	221933121 II	Initial	6244 Larceny Theft	Larceny - From Vel		
7/12/2022 20:25	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 20:25	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 21:31	1170108	220461062	221933087 II	Initial	5011 Burglary	Burglary - Resident		
7/12/2022 20:25	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 20:25	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 21:31	1170108	220461062	221933087 II	Initial	28150 Malicious Mischief	Vandalism		
7/12/2022 20:15	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 20:15	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 21:39	1170188	220461841	II	Coplogic Initial	6244 Larceny Theft	Larceny - From Vel		
7/12/2022 20:05	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 20:05	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 20:06	1170088	220460876	221932884 II	Initial	4013 Assault	Aggravated Assau		
7/12/2022 20:01	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 20:01	2022	Tuesday	7/13/2022 15:26	1170486	220462684	221941927 II	Initial	15161 Offences Against The Family And Children	Other		
7/12/2022 20:01	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 20:01	2022	Tuesday	7/13/2022 15:26	1170486	220462684	221941927 II	Initial	15200 Offences Against The Family And Children	Other		
7/12/2022 20:00	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 20:00	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 20:30	1170082	220460945	221933017 II	Initial	7200 Non-Criminal	Non-Criminal		
7/12/2022 20:00	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 20:00	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 20:10	1170102	220460860	221932898 II	Initial	64010 Non-Criminal	Other		
7/12/2022 19:50	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 19:50	2022	Tuesday	7/13/2022 17:18	1170504	220462991	221942331 II	Initial	74000 Missing Person	Missing Adult		
7/12/2022 19:26	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 19:26	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 19:26	1170078	220449416	221891011 VS	Vehicle Supplement	7041 Recovered Vehicle	Recovered Vehicle		
7/12/2022 19:26	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 19:26	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 19:26	1170087	220451944	221900942 VS	Vehicle Supplement	71012 Other Offenses	Other Offenses		
7/12/2022 19:15	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 19:15	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 21:12	1170105	22046089	221932883 II	Initial	6363 Larceny Theft	Larceny Theft - Sh		
7/12/2022 19:00	7/12/2022	1/0/1900 19:00	2022	Tuesday	7/12/2022 22:47	1170247	226118663	II	Coplogic Initial	28150 Malicious Mischief	Vandalism		

# APPEND - EXAMPLE

The screenshot illustrates the use of the "Append" feature in Power Query to combine two tables (Left and Right) into a single table.

**Top Window (Power Query Editor):**

- Home Tab:** Contains standard file operations (File, Home, Transform, Add Column, View), data source management (New Source, Recent Sources, Enter Data, Data Sources, New Query), and column manipulation tools (Properties, Advanced Editor, Choose Columns, Remove Columns, Keep Rows, Remove Rows, Sort, Split Column, Group By, Replace Values).
- Transform Tab:** Shows the formula bar: `= Table.TransformColumnTypes(#"Promoted Headers", {"Incident Datetime", type datetime}, {"Incident Date", type date}, {"Incident Time", type datetime}, {"Incident Year", Int64.Type}, {"Incident Day", type day} )`.
- Table View:** Displays the combined table with columns: Incident Datetime, Incident Date, Incident Time, Incident Year, Incident Day of Week, Report Datetime, Incident ID, Incident Number, CAD Number.
- Query Settings Panel:** Shows the "Right" table selected under "Left" and "Right". It includes sections for "PROPERTIES" (Name: Right) and "APPLIED STEPS" (Source, Navigation, Promoted Headers, Changed Type).

**Bottom Window (Append Dialog):**

- Transform Tab:** Shows the formula bar: `= Table.TransformColumnTypes(#"Promoted Headers", {"Incident Datetime", type datetime}, {"Incident Date", type date}, {"Incident Time", type datetime}, {"Incident Year", Int64.Type}, {"Incident Day", type day} )`.
- Table View:** Displays the combined table with columns: Incident Datetime, Incident Date, Incident Time, Incident Year, Incident Day of Week, Report Datetime, Incident ID.
- Append Dialog:**
  - Title:** Append
  - Description:** Concatenate rows from two tables into a single table.
  - Options:** Radio buttons for "Two tables" (selected) and "Three or more tables".
  - First table:** Set to "Left".
  - Second table:** Set to "Right".
  - Buttons:** OK (green) and Cancel (gray).

# APPEND - EXAMPLE

Screenshot of Microsoft Power BI Data Editor showing the Append operation.

**Home ribbon:**

- File
- Home
- Transform
- Add Column
- View

**Toolbars and Buttons:**

- Close & Load
- Refresh
- Advanced Editor
- Properties
- Choose Columns
- Remove Columns
- Keep Rows
- Remove Rows
- Sort
- Split Column
- Group By
- Data Type: Date
- Merge Queries
- Append Queries
- Combine Files
- Manage Parameters
- Parameters
- Data Sources
- New Source
- Recent Sources
- Enter Data
- New Query

**Queries [3]:**

- Left
- Right
- Append1 (highlighted)

**Table:**

= Table.Combine({Left, Right})

	Incident Datetime	Incident Date	Incident Time	Incident Year	Incident Day of Week	Report Datetime	Incident ID	Incident Number	CAD Number
1	7/11/2022 11:56:00 PM	7/11/2022	12/31/1899 11:56:00 PM	2022	Monday	7/12/2022 12:08:00 AM	1169842	220458489	2219
2	7/11/2022 11:55:00 PM	7/11/2022	12/31/1899 11:55:00 PM	2022	Monday	7/12/2022 1:31:00 PM	1169957	220459653	2219
3	7/11/2022 11:36:00 PM	7/11/2022	12/31/1899 11:36:00 PM	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 11:36:00 PM	1169825	220458451	2219
4	7/11/2022 11:36:00 PM	7/11/2022	12/31/1899 11:36:00 PM	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 11:36:00 PM	1169825	220458451	2219
5	7/11/2022 11:36:00 PM	7/11/2022	12/31/1899 11:36:00 PM	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 11:36:00 PM	1169825	220458451	2219
6	7/11/2022 11:40:00 PM	7/11/2022	12/31/1899 11:40:00 PM	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 11:40:00 PM	1169822	220458439	2219
7	7/11/2022 11:40:00 PM	7/11/2022	12/31/1899 11:40:00 PM	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 11:40:00 PM	1169822	220458439	2219
8	7/11/2022 11:00:00 PM	7/11/2022	12/31/1899 11:00:00 PM	2022	Monday	7/13/2022 4:32:00 PM	1170534	220462894	2219
9	7/11/2022 11:00:00 PM	7/11/2022	12/31/1899 11:00:00 PM	2022	Monday	7/12/2022 7:53:00 AM	1169910	220459114	2219
10	7/11/2022 10:47:00 PM	7/11/2022	12/31/1899 10:47:00 PM	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 10:47:00 PM	1169826	220458376	2219
11	7/11/2022 10:46:00 PM	7/11/2022	12/31/1899 10:46:00 PM	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 10:46:00 PM	1169824	220450651	2219
12	7/11/2022 10:44:00 PM	7/11/2022	12/31/1899 10:44:00 PM	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 10:46:00 PM	1169821	220458417	2219
13	7/11/2022 10:30:00 PM	7/11/2022	12/31/1899 10:30:00 PM	2022	Monday	7/12/2022 9:14:00 AM	1169945	220459073	2219
14	7/11/2022 10:30:00 PM	7/11/2022	12/31/1899 10:30:00 PM	2022	Monday	7/12/2022 9:17:00 AM	1169936	220459089	2219

**Table Design ribbon:**

- File
- Home
- Insert
- Page Layout
- Formulas
- Data
- Review
- View
- Developer
- Add-ins
- Help
- Acrobat
- Table Design
- Query

**Table Properties:**

- Table Name: Append1
- Summarize with PivotTable
- Remove Duplicates
- Insert Slicer
- Export Refresh
- Open in Browser
- Unlink
- Resize Table
- Convert to Range
- Properties
- Tools
- External Table Data

**Table Style Options:**

**Table Styles:**

**Excel View:**

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	Incident	
1	Incident Datetime	Incident Date	Incident Time	Incident Year	Incident Day of Week	Report Datetime	Incident ID	Incident Number	CAD Number	Report Type Code	Report Type Description	Incident Code	Incident
2	7/11/2022 23:56	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:56	2022	Monday	7/12/2022 0:08	1169842	220458489	221923414 II	Initial	5151 Burgl		
3	7/11/2022 23:55	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:55	2022	Monday	7/12/2022 1:31	1169957	220459653	221931658 II	Initial	3071 Robb		
4	7/11/2022 23:36	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:36	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 23:36	1169825	220458451	221923373 II	Initial	12110 Weap		
5	7/11/2022 23:36	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:36	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 23:36	1169825	220458451	221923373 II	Initial	12100 Weap		
6	7/11/2022 23:36	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:36	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 23:36	1169825	220458451	221923373 II	Initial	12080 Weap		
7	7/11/2022 23:14	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:14	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 23:14	1169822	220458439	221923341 II	Initial	6371 Larc		
8	7/11/2022 23:14	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:14	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 23:14	1169822	220458439	221923341 II	Initial	4134 Assau		
9	7/11/2022 23:00	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:00	2022	Monday	7/13/2022 16:32	1170534	220462894	221942045 II	Initial	64070 Susp		
10	7/11/2022 23:00	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 23:00	2022	Monday	7/12/2022 7:53	1169910	220459114	221930607 II	Initial	5081 Burgl		
11	7/11/2022 22:47	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:47	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 22:47	1169826	220458376	221923283 II	Initial	72000 Non-C		
12	7/11/2022 22:46	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:46	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 22:46	1169824	220450651	221923280 VS	Vehicle Supplement	7041 Recov		
13	7/11/2022 22:44	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:44	2022	Monday	7/11/2022 22:46	1169821	220458417	221923281 II	Initial	3071 Robb		
14	7/11/2022 22:40	7/11/2022	1/0/1900 22:40	2022	Monday	7/12/2022 9:14	1169945	220459072	221920912 II	Initial	28160 Malici		

**Queries & Connections:**

- Queries
- Connections
- 3 queries
- LeftTable (65,352 rows loaded)
- RightTable (253 rows loaded)
- Append1 (65,605 rows loaded)

# NEXT WEBINAR

## Introduction to Power Query M Formula Language

- ✓ *Introduction*
- ✓ *Where to Start*
- ✓ *Examples*
  
- ✓ *Bonus: End-to-end example*
  - ✓ *Download data*
  - ✓ *Clean data*
  - ✓ *Merge data*
  - ✓ *Report*
  - ✓ *Updating dataset*
  - ✓ *See the result!!!*

# CONCLUSIONS & QUESTIONS

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